

数学规划 第二次作业

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2-1 解(1) $\max Z = -4y_1 - 5y_2 + y_3$

$$\begin{cases} -2y_1 - y_2 - 2y_3 \leq 5 \\ y_1 - 2y_2 - y_3 \leq 3 \\ 4y_1 - 2y_2 + y_3 \leq 0 \\ y_i \geq 0, i=1,2,3 \end{cases}$$

(2) $\min Z = 10y_1 + 10y_2$

$$\begin{cases} y_1 + 2y_2 \geq 4 \\ 2y_1 + 3y_2 \geq 7 \\ y_1 + 3y_2 \geq 2 \\ y_1, y_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

(3) $\max Z = 3y_1 + 5y_2$

$$\begin{cases} y_1 + 2y_2 \leq 2 \\ 2y_1 + y_2 \leq 1 \\ 2y_1 + 3y_2 = 4 \\ y_1, y_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

2-2 解(1) $\min S = x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3$

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 + x_2 - x_4 + x_6 = -4 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + x_5 = 0 \\ -x_2 + x_5 + x_6 = -7 \\ x_i \geq 0, 1 \leq i \leq 6, i \in \mathbb{N} \end{cases}$$

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
	0	1	2	3	0	0
x_4	-4	-1	1	-1	1	0
x_5	8	1	1	2	0	1
x_6	-2	0	-1	1	0	1

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
	-4	0	3	2	1	0
x_1	4	1	-1	1	-1	0
x_5	4	0	2	1	1	1
x_6	-2	0	1	1	0	1

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
	-10	0	0	5	1	0
x_1	6	1	0	0	-1	0

	-10	0	0	5	1	0	3
x_1	6	1	0	0	-1	0	1
x_5	0	0	0	3	1	1	2
x_6	2	0	1	-1	0	0	-1

$\therefore x_1 = 6, x_2 = 2, x_3 = 0$

$\min S = 10$ 即为所求

(2) $\min S = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 4x_4$

$$\begin{cases} -2x_1 - 4x_2 - 5x_3 - x_4 + x_5 \leq 0 \\ -3x_1 + x_2 - 7x_3 + 2x_4 + x_6 \leq -2 \\ -5x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 - 6x_4 + x_7 \leq -15 \\ x_i \geq 0, i \in N_7, 1 \leq i \leq 7 \end{cases}$$

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7
	0	3	2	1	4	0	0	0
x_5	0	-2	-4	-5	1	1	0	0
x_6	-2	-3	1	-7	2	0	1	0
x_7	-15	-5	-2	-1	0	0	0	1

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7
	$-\frac{137}{16}$	0	$\frac{13}{16}$	0	$\frac{3}{8}$	0	$-\frac{1}{16}$	$\frac{9}{16}$
x_5	$\frac{31}{32}$	0	$\frac{151}{32}$	0	$\frac{21}{8}$	1	$-\frac{23}{32}$	$\frac{1}{32}$
x_6	$-\frac{39}{32}$	0	$-\frac{1}{32}$	1	$-\frac{7}{8}$	0	$-\frac{1}{32}$	$\frac{3}{32}$
x_1	$\frac{103}{32}$	1	$\frac{15}{32}$	0	$\frac{11}{8}$	0	$\frac{1}{32}$	$-\frac{2}{32}$

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7
	-9	0	$-\frac{8}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	0	0	$\frac{3}{5}$
x_5	6	0	$-\frac{16}{5}$	$\frac{22}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	1	0	$-\frac{2}{5}$
x_6	7	0	$\frac{4}{5}$	$-\frac{14}{5}$	$\frac{14}{5}$	0	1	$\frac{3}{5}$
x_1	3	1	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{6}{5}$	0	0	$-\frac{1}{5}$

$\therefore x_1 = 3, x_2 = x_3 = x_4 = 0$

$\min S = 9$ 即为所求

2-3. 解 $\min S = 5x_1 - 5x_2 - 13x_3$

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 20 \\ 12x_1 + 4x_2 + 10x_3 + x_5 = 90 \\ x_i \geq 0, 1 \leq i \leq 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 12x_1 + 4x_2 + 10x_3 + x_5 = 90 \\ x_i \geq 0, 1 \leq i \leq 5, i \in \mathbb{N}^+ \end{cases}$$

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
	0	5	-5	-13	0	0
x_4	20	-1	1	3	1	0
x_5	90	12	4	10	0	1

(1) $B^{-1}b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 30 \\ 90 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 30 \\ -30 \end{pmatrix}$ 最优基改变

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
	0	5	-5	-13	0	0
x_4	30	-1	1	3	1	0
x_5	90	12	4	10	0	1

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
	$\frac{225}{2}$	20	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{5}{2}$
x_4	$\frac{15}{2}$	-4	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$
x_2	$\frac{42}{2}$	3	1	$\frac{5}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
	117	$\frac{102}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	0	0	$\frac{10}{13}$
x_4	3	$-\frac{23}{5}$	$-\frac{1}{5}$	0	1	$-\frac{3}{10}$
x_3	9	$\frac{6}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	1	0	$\frac{1}{10}$

$\therefore x_1=0=x_2, x_3=9, x_4=0 \quad \min S = -117$

(2) $B^{-1}b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 20 \\ 70 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 20 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$ 最优解改变

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
	100	0	0	2	5	0
x_2	20	-1	1	3	1	0
x_5	-10	16	0	-2	-4	1

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
	b_0	16	0	0	1	1
x_2	5	23	1	0	-5	$-\frac{2}{3}$
x_3	5	8	0	1	2	$-\frac{1}{2}$

$x_1=0, x_2=5, x_3=5$ 时 $\min S = -90$

13) $\lambda_1' = \lambda_3 + \Delta\lambda_3 = 5 > 0$

最优解不变

14) $\lambda_1' = C_1 - C_B^T B^{-1} P_1 = 5 > 0$

最优解不变

15) 原最优解不在新约束条件范围内

\therefore 最优解改变

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
	b_0	5	-5	13	0	0	0
x_4	20	-1	1	3	1	0	0
x_5	90	12	4	10	0	1	0
x_6	50	2	3	5	0	0	1

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
	$\frac{250}{3}$	$\frac{25}{3}$	0	$-\frac{14}{3}$	0	0	$\frac{5}{3}$
x_4	$\frac{10}{3}$	$-\frac{5}{3}$	0	$\frac{4}{3}$	1	0	$-\frac{1}{3}$
x_5	$\frac{70}{5}$	$\frac{20}{3}$	0	$\frac{10}{3}$	0	1	$-\frac{5}{3}$
x_2	$\frac{50}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	1	$\frac{5}{3}$	0	0	$\frac{1}{3}$

		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
	95	$\frac{5}{2}$	0	0	$\frac{2}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$
x_6	$\frac{5}{2}$	$-\frac{5}{4}$	0	1	$\frac{3}{4}$	0	$-\frac{1}{4}$

	95	25	0	0	2	0	-
x_3	$\frac{5}{2}$	$-\frac{5}{4}$	0	1	$\frac{3}{4}$	0	$-\frac{1}{4}$
x_5	5	$\frac{25}{2}$	0	0	$-\frac{5}{2}$	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$
x_2	$\frac{25}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	0	$-\frac{5}{4}$	0	$\frac{3}{4}$

$x_1=0, x_2=\frac{25}{2}, x_3=\frac{5}{2}, x_4=0$ 时
 $\min S = -95$ 即为所求

16) $\lambda_4 = C_4 - C_4 B^{-1} P_4 = 7 > 0$
 ∴ 最优解不变

2-5. 解 11)

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	
A_1	3x	5	9x	13*	3
A_2	4x	2*	35*	81*	7
A_3	22*	7x	6x	42*	4
	2	1	5	6	

$v_1 = -1 \quad v_2 = -5 \quad v_3 = -4 \quad v_4 = 1$

$\lambda_{21} = -2 < 0$ 进基变量 $x_{21} = 1$

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	
A_1	3x	5x	9x	13*	3
A_2	41*	21*	35*	8x	7
A_3	21*	7x	6x	43*	4
	2	1	3	6	

$v_1 = -1 \quad v_2 = -3 \quad v_3 = -2 \quad v_4 = 1$

$\lambda_{11} = 4 \quad \lambda_{22} = 8 \quad \lambda_{33} = 11 \quad \lambda_{24} = 2 \quad \lambda_{34} = 3 \quad \lambda_{35} = 5$ 均为正

∴ 此时即为最优解

求得 $S = 38$

13)

B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	B_6
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(3)

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	B_6	
A_1	10 λ	20 1^*	5 4^*	9 0^*	10 \times	0 2^*	12
A_2	2 λ	10 4^*	8 \times	30 \times	6 \times	0 \times	4
A_3	1 3^*	20 \times	7 \times	10 \times	4 5^*	0 1^*	8
	3	5	4	6	3	3	

$$v_1=1 \quad v_2=20 \quad v_3=5 \quad v_4=9 \quad v_5=4 \quad v_6=0$$

入行 \rightarrow 均成 ∞

\therefore 此时即为最优解

$$\text{求得 } S=149$$