

作业三

1 求下列函数的傅里叶积分公式:

$$(1) f(t) = \begin{cases} 1 - t^2, & |t| < 1, \\ 0, & |t| > 1; \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-t} \sin 2t, & t \geq 0, \\ 0, & t < 0; \end{cases}$$

$$(3) f(t) = \begin{cases} -1, & -1 < t < 0, \\ 1, & 0 < t < 1, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$

2 求下列函数的傅里叶变换:

$$(1) f(t) = \begin{cases} 1 - |t|, & |t| \leq 1, \\ 0, & |t| > 1; \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f(t) = \begin{cases} E, & 0 \leq t \leq \tau, \\ 0, & \text{其他} \end{cases} \quad (E, \tau > 0);$$

$$(3) f(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-t}, & |t| < \frac{1}{2}, \\ 0, & |t| > \frac{1}{2}; \end{cases}$$

$$(4) f(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{t^2}{2\sigma^2}};$$

$$(5) f(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-t} \sin t, & t > 0, \\ 0, & t \leq 0; \end{cases}$$

$$(6) f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < -1, \\ -1, & -1 \leq t < 0, \\ 1, & 0 \leq t < 1, \\ 0, & t \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

3 求下列函数的傅里叶变换:

$$(1) \frac{1}{1+t^2};$$

$$(2) te^{-a|t|} (a > 0).$$

4 求下列函数的傅里叶变换:

$$(1) f(t) = e^{-\alpha t} u(t) \cdot \sin \omega_0 t \quad (\alpha > 0);$$

$$(2) f(t) = e^{-\alpha t} u(t) \cdot \cos \omega_0 t \quad (\alpha > 0);$$

$$(3) f(t) = e^{i\omega_0 t} u(t - t_0).$$

5 求下列函数的卷积:

$$(1) f_1(t) = u(t), f_2(t) = e^{-\alpha t} u(t);$$

$$(2) f_1(t) = e^{-\alpha t}u(t), f_2(t) = \sin t \cdot u(t);$$

$$(3) f_1(t) = e^{-t}u(t), f_2(t) = \begin{cases} \sin t, & 0 < t < \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$

6 求下列函数的拉普拉斯变换:

$$(1) f(t) = \begin{cases} 3, & 0 \leq t < 2, \\ -1, & 2 \leq t < 4, \\ 0, & t \geq 4; \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f(t) = \begin{cases} t+1, & 0 < t < 3, \\ 0, & t \geq 3; \end{cases}$$

$$(3) f(t) = \begin{cases} 3, & t < \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ \cos t, & t > \frac{\pi}{2}. \end{cases}$$

7 求下列函数的拉普拉斯变换:

$$(1) f(t) = 1 - te^t;$$

$$(2) f(t) = \frac{t}{2a} \sin at;$$

$$(3) f(t) = \frac{\sin at}{t};$$

$$(4) f(t) = 5 \sin 2t - 3 \cos 2t;$$

$$(5) f(t) = e^{-2t} \sin 6t;$$

$$(6) f(t) = u(3t - 5);$$

$$(7) f(t) = \frac{e^{3t}}{\sqrt{t}};$$

$$(8) f(t) = u(1 - e^{-t});$$

$$(9) f(t) = e^{-5t} \int_0^t \frac{\sin 2\tau}{\tau} d\tau;$$

$$(10) f(t) = t^2 \int_0^t e^{-4\tau} \sin 2\tau d\tau.$$

8 求下列函数的拉普拉斯逆变换:

$$(1) F(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 4};$$

$$(2) F(s) = \frac{1}{s^4};$$

$$(3) F(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)^4};$$

$$(4) F(s) = \frac{1}{s+3};$$

$$(5) F(s) = \frac{2s+3}{s^2+9};$$

$$(6) F(s) = \frac{s+3}{(s+1)(s-3)};$$

$$(7) F(s) = \frac{s+1}{s^2+s-6};$$

$$(8) F(s) = \frac{2s+5}{s^2+4s+13}.$$

9 求下列函数的拉普拉斯逆变换:

$$(1) F(s) = \frac{1}{(s^2+4)^2};$$

$$(2) F(s) = \frac{2s+1}{s(s+1)(s+2)};$$

$$(3) F(s) = \frac{1}{s^4+5s^2+4};$$

$$(4) F(s) = \ln \frac{s^2-1}{s^2};$$

$$(5) F(s) = \frac{1+e^{-2s}}{s^2};$$

$$(6) F(s) = \frac{2s^3+10s^2+8s+40}{s^2(s^2+9)};$$

$$(7) F(s) = \frac{s^2-3}{(s+2)(s-3)(s^2+2s+5)}.$$

10 求下列微分方程(组)初值问题的解:

$$(1) x'' + k^2x = 0, x(0) = A, x'(0) = B;$$

$$(2) x'' + 4x' + 3x = e^{-t}, x(0) = x'(0) = 1;$$

$$(3) x^{(4)} + 2x''' - 2x' - x = \delta(t), x(0) = x'(0) = x''(0) = x'''(0) = 0;$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} x' + x - y = e^t, \\ 3x + y' - 2y = 2e^t, \end{cases} \quad x(0) = y(0) = 1.$$